

INDEX

- Afghanistan, and Sino-Soviet relations, 147
Authoritarian society, 32-33
BIRTH PLANNING AND FERTILITY TRANSITION, Pi-chao Chen, 128-41
CHANG, PARRIS H., U.S.-China Relations:
From Hostility to Euphoria to Realism,
156-70
Chen Muhua, 115, 134
CHEN, PI-CHAO, Birth Planning and Fertility
Transition, 128-41
CHINA TODAY, Hu Dingyi, 11-18
**CHINA'S INDUSTRY: TRANSITION TO
WHAT?** Andrew G. Walder, 62-73
**CHINA'S POLITICAL REFORMS: A NET
ASSESSMENT**, Kenneth Lieberthal, 19-33
Chinese Youth League, 42
CHO, LEE-JAY, Population Dynamics and
Policy in the People's Republic of China,
111-27
Deng Xiaoping, 25, 34-47, 74-89 *passim*
Eastern Europe, industrial reforms, 63-65
enterprise autonomy, 64-65
EDWARDS, R. RANDLE, An Overview of
Chinese Law and Legal Education, 48-61
**EVALUATION OF CHINA'S BUREAUCRATIC
REFORMS**, Hong Yung Lee, 34-47
GOLDSTEIN, ALICE, *see* GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY,
coauthor
GOLDSTEIN, SIDNEY and ALICE GOLDSTEIN,
Population Movement, Labor
Force Absorption, and Urbanization in
China, 90-110
Gouldner, Alvin, 40
HU DINGYI, China Today, 11-18
Hu Yaobang, 34-47
Keyfitz, Nathan, 139-40
Korea
 fertility in, 122-123, 124 (Table 4)
 and Sino-Soviet relations, 153
Lee, Hong Yung, Evaluation of China's Bureaucratic Reforms, 34-47
LIEBERTHAL, KENNETH, China's Political Reforms: A Net Assessment, 19-33
Liu Fuzhi, 54
Mao Zedong, 20, 25, 37, 50, 51, 113
Mongolia, Soviet troops in, 16, 146
Naughton, Barry, 70
NEW COURSE IN CHINESE AGRICULTURE,
THE, Vivienne Shue, 74-89
Nove, Alec, 69, 70
**OPENING REMARKS AT THE EIGHTY-
SEVENTH ANNUAL MEETING**, Marvin E. Wolfgang, 9-10
**OVERVIEW OF CHINESE LAW AND LEGAL
EDUCATION**, AN, R. Randle Edwards, 48-61
Patriarchal society, 32
People's Republic of China, 11-170
agriculture, 74-89, 94
capital investment, 87
decentralized control, 88
decommunization, 81-82
diversification, 77, 107
double-contract system, 137, 141
output, 13-14, 80
price increases, 77-78
production-team autonomy, 77
responsibility system, 13, 78-79, 84, 86, 95-96,
116-17, 136-37
specialized households, 82, 84
bureaucratic technocrats, 40
capital, investment in, 14, 70, 87
Central Committee, 34-47
central government ministries, 34-47
China University of Political Science and Law,
55
consumption, rural, 80
crime, amount of, 60
criminal justice system, 60-61
Cultural Revolution, 12, 20, 21, 24, 31, 33, 35,
51, 52-53, 114, 119, 121, 129, 155
Discipline Inspection Commissions, 22, 26
the economy, 13, 14-15, 53
elderly, care of, 109
employment, urban, 93
farmland loss, 108
Five Principles of Peaceful Coexistence, 16
foreign policy, 15-18, 142-70
foreign trade, 14, 53, 148, 168
government size, 37-40 (and Table 1)
Great Leap Forward, 113, 117, 129
human rights, 31
income
 peasant, 80, 94
 personal, 117, 118 (Table 1)
industry, 62-73
 capital, investment in, 70
 capital productivity, 71-72

- economic control of enterprises, 65
 enterprise autonomy, 64-65
 inflation in construction costs, 70
 markets, 69
 materials for state projects, 70
 output, 14
 prices, state-set, 68-69
 reforms, 13, 62-73
 responsibility system, 13
 work incentives, 65, 70-71
 the law, 48-61
 and the economy, 53
 and foreign trade, 53
 popular attitudes toward, 56-58
 reforms in, 12, 48-61
 legal education, 48-61
 curriculum, 56
 exchange with other countries, 58-59
 faculties of law, 55, 56
 institutes of political science and law, 55
 reforms, 48-61
 legal research, 54
 Ministry of Education, 55
 Ministry of Justice, 55
 modernization, 12-15, 19-89
 National Fertility Survey (1982), 112, 129, 130,
 134, 137-38
 1982 census, 112
 1953 census, 113
 one one-thousandth fertility survey, *see* National
 Fertility Survey (1982)
 political coercion, 20-21, 28
 political loyalty, 36, 86-87
 politics in
 age of officials, 29, 36, 39-40 (and Table 2)
 bureaucracies, 26-28
 bureaucratic reform, 13, 34-47
 career histories of officials, 40-44 (and Tables 3
 and 4)
 competency of officials, 36, 39
 education of officials, 24, 36, 43-44, 45
 "first entrance, then exit," 44
 Party secretaries, 27, 34-47
 patron-client ties, 21-22, 26, 33
 reforms, 19-33
 succession, 45, 47
 third echelon, 13, 44-45
 population
 aging, 126-27, 138, 139-40
 birth rates, 117-21 (and Table 2), 123 (Table 3)
 death rates, 117, 122 (Figure 1)
 projections, 139-40
 relocation, 108-9
 temporary movement, 104-7, 110
 total fertility rate, 118, 119, 122 (Figure 1), 125
 population control
 age at marriage, 119, 129-30
 age structure of the population, 121
 agricultural responsibility system, 116-17, 136-
 37
 birth-quota system, 130
 contraception, 119, 132 (and Table 1)
 double-contract system, 137, 141
 fertility decline, 121, 132-33
 incentives, 97 n, 130-31
 male offspring preferred, 117, 138-39
 national law, 134
 one-child family policy, 97 (and n 12), 115,
 134-38, 141
 primary health service network, 131-32
 responsibility system, 136
 regional disparities, 84
 regional influences, 30-31
 responsibility system, 13, 78-79, 84, 86, 95-96,
 116-17, 136-37
 rural employment, nonagricultural, 101-3
 rural industrialization, 100-101
 rural labor surplus, 101-2
 rural-urban disparities, 84, 93, 117, 121, 123
 (Table 3), 124-25, 138
 State Council Directive Number 51, 129
 the Third World, 15, 16
 urban growth, 93
 urbanization, 98-100, 117
see also Sino-Soviet relations; Sino-U.S. relations
 Population, circulation of, 91-92
**POPULATION DYNAMICS AND POLICY IN
 THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA,**
 Lee-Jay Cho, 111-27
**POPULATION MOVEMENT, LABOR FORCE
 ABSORPTION, AND URBANIZATION
 IN CHINA**, Sidney Goldstein and Alice
 Goldstein, 90-110
 Rawski, Thomas G., 71
SHUE, VIVIENNE, *The New Course in Chinese
 Agriculture*, 74-89
 Sino-Soviet relations, 16, 142-55, 157-58
 Afghanistan, 147
 Korea, 153
 Mongolia, 146
 Soviet troops at Sino-Soviet border, 145-46
 United States, 149-51, 152-53, 167
 Vietnam, 148
 Sino-U.S. relations, 16-18
 educational exchange, 17, 168

- human rights in the People's Republic of China, 31
scientific cooperation, 17, 159, 168
Soviet Union, 31-32, 156-70 *passim*
Taiwan, 17, 160-63, 167-68, 169
trade, 16-18, 159, 167
Song Jian, 139
Soviet Union
agricultural reforms in, 89
see also Sino-Soviet relations
Taiwan, 168
and Sino-U.S. relations, 17, 160-63, 167-68, 169
fertility in, 121-23, 124 (Table 4)
reunification of with People's Republic of China, 161-62, 169-70
- Taiwan Relations Act, 162-63
Totalitarian society, 32
U.S.-China relations, *see* Sino-U.S. relations
U.S.-CHINA RELATIONS: FROM HOSTILITY TO EUPHORIA TO REALISM, Parris H. Chang, 156-70
Vietnam, and Sino-Soviet relations, 148
WALDER, ANDREW G., China's Industry in Transition: To What? 62-73
WHITING, ALLEN S., Sino-Soviet Relations: What Next? 142-55
WOLFGANG, MARVIN E., Opening Remarks at the Eighty-seventh Annual Meeting, 9-10
Xu Dixin, 115